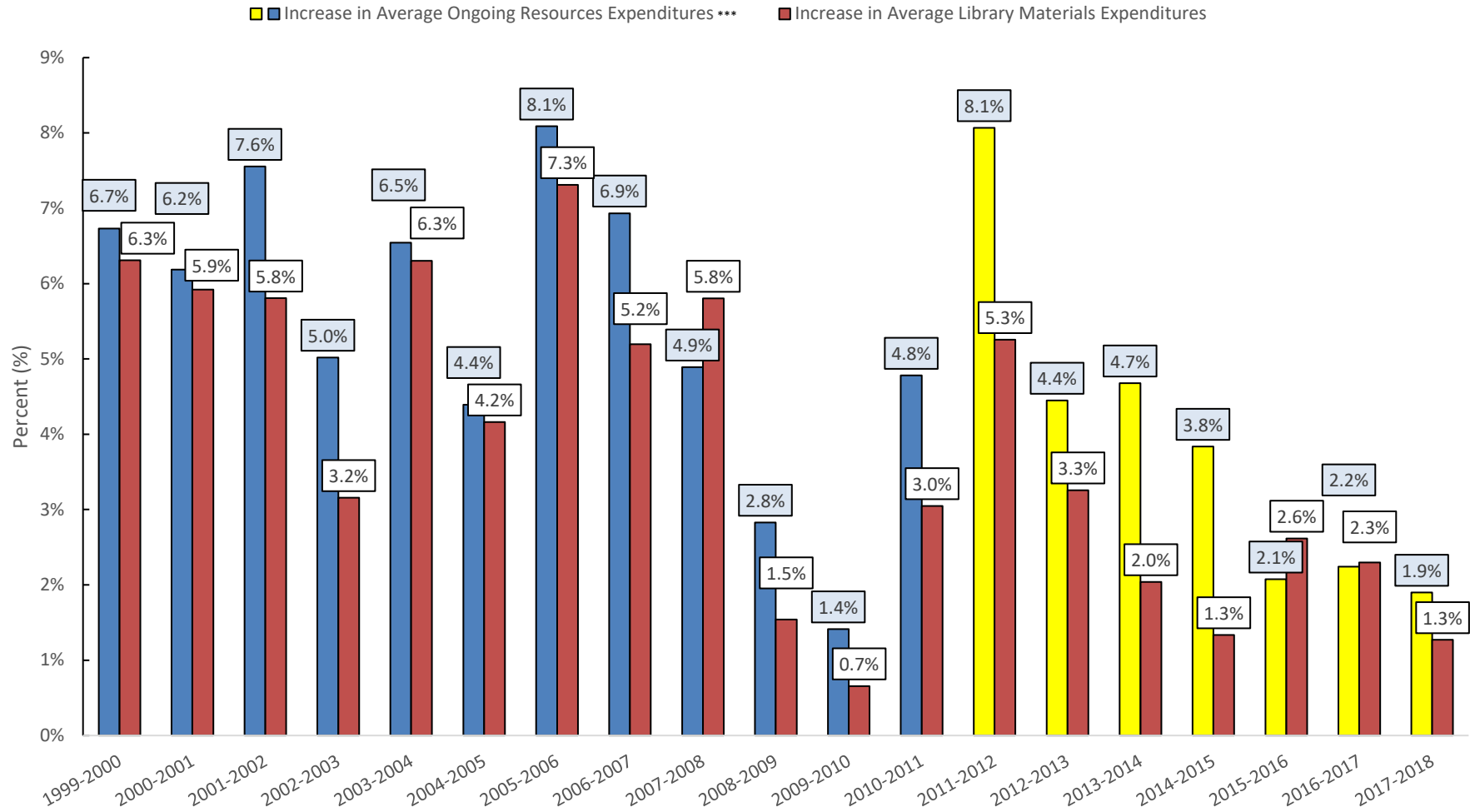


Graph 6
Yearly Increases in Average Ongoing Resource Expenditures***
vs. Total Materials Expenditures, 1998-2018
ARL University Libraries



Source: ARL Statistics 2017-18, Association of Research Libraries, Washington, D.C.

***Formerly Electronic Resource Expenditures. Beginning with 2011-12, figure represents increase in Average Ongoing Resource Expenditures. Expenditures data not adjusted for inflation.