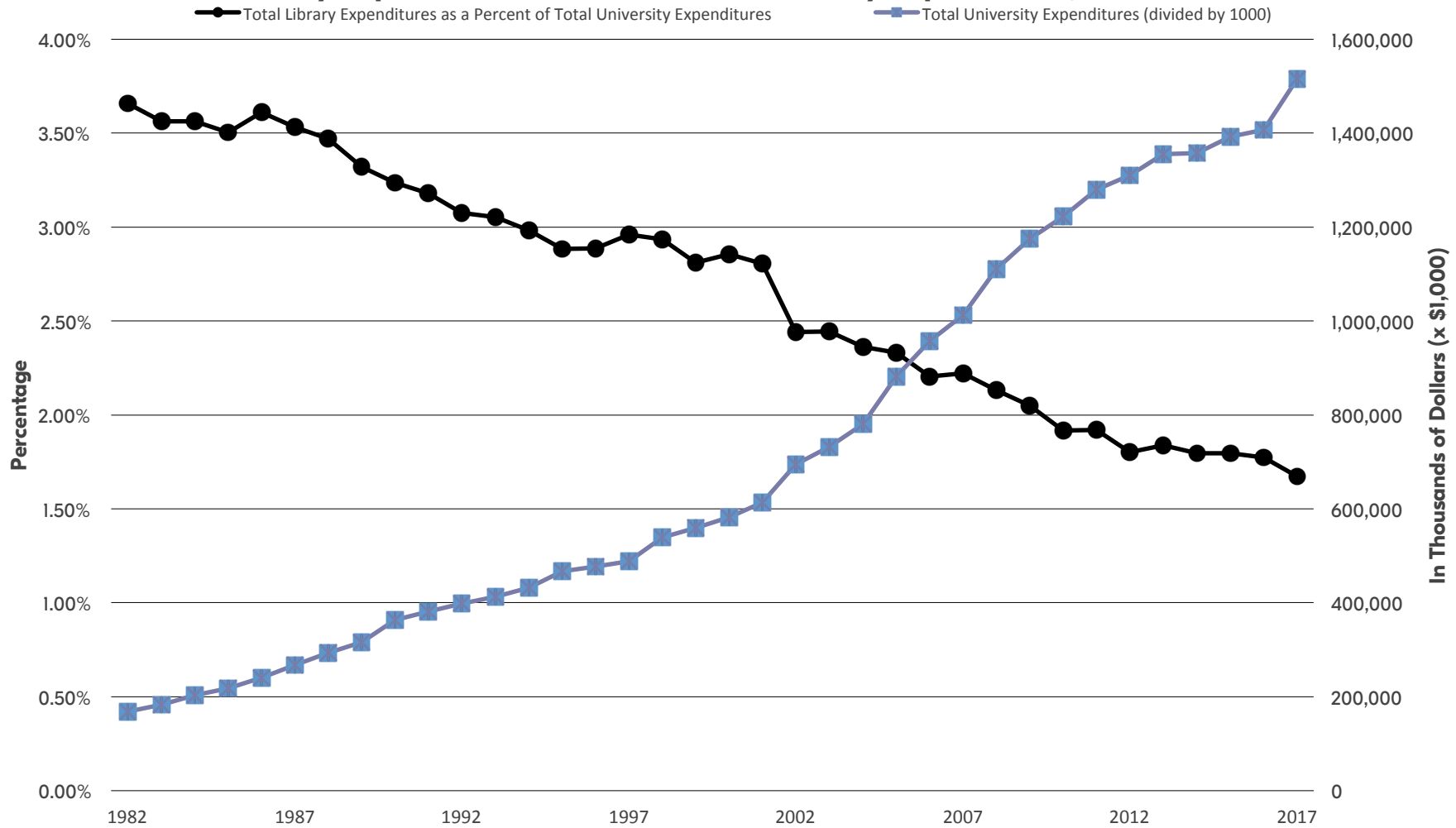


Library Expenditures as a Percent of University Expenditures, 1982-2017



ARL Statistics. The Association of Research Libraries, Washington, D.C.
 Financial Data. IPEDS Survey. U.S. Department of Education, Washington, D.C.



Financial Information of Universities and Colleges (FIUC). Canadian Association of University Business Officers. Ottawa, Ontario, Canada.